Organic: Names & Diagrams

1. The correct name for the following diagram is



- a) 5-ethyl-4-methyloct-2-yne
- b) 1-propyl-2-ethyl-3-methylhex- 4-yne
- c) 4-ethyl-5-methyloct-6-yne
- d) 4-methyl-5-propylhept-2-yne
- 2. The name for condensed structural formula $CH_3 C(CH_3)_2 CCCH_3$ is
 - a) Hept-2-yne
 - b) 2, 2-methylpent-3-yne
 - c) 2, 2-dimethylpent-2-yne
 - d) 4, 4-dimethylpent-2-yne
- 3. Ethyl butanoate is a substance which is used as an artificial peach flavour. The correct molecular formula for ethyl butanoate is ______
 - a) $C_4H_9COOC_2H_5$

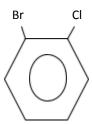
b) CH₃COOC₄H₉

c) $C_3H_7COOC_2H_5$

- d) C₂H₅COOCH₃
- 4. Which of the following is an INCORRECT name for CH₃COOH_(aq)?
 - a) ethanedioic acid
- b) ethanoic acid

c) acetic acid

- d) vinegar
- 5. The correct IUPAC name for the substance sketched below is



- a) 1-bromo-2-chlorobenzene
- b) m-bromochlorobenzene
- c) 1-chloro-2-bromobenzene
- d) 1-bromo-2-chlorocyclohexane
- 6. Given the structural below, the correct IUPAC name for the compound is ______

CH₃ CH(CH₃)CH₂CH₂CH₃

- a) Dipropylmethane
- b) methylpentane

c) hexane

d) 2-methylpentane

- 7. What is the correct structural formula for 3-chloro-1-pentene?
 - a) CH₂CHCHClCH₂CH₃

b) CH₃CHCCl₂CHCH₃

c) CH₂CHCH₂CICH₂CH₃

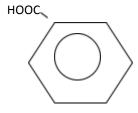
- d) CH₃CH₂CH₂CCICH₂
- 8. Choose the correct IUPAC name for the following structural diagram.

a) 1-fluoropent-4-ene

b) 5-fluoropent-2-ene

c) 4-fluorobut-1-ene

- d) 5-fluoropent-1-ene
- 9. Choose the correct IUPAC name for



a) Cyclohexanoic acid

b) methylbenenoic acid

c) phenylmethanoic acid

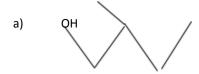
- d) benzoic acid
- 10. A chemistry student named a compound 2-ethyl-3-methyl-2- pentene. When the student drew this structural diagram, he realized that the name for the compound was incorrect. The name should have been ______
 - a) 3-methyl-4-ethylpent-2-ene

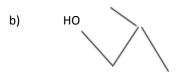
b) 2,3-diethylbut-2-ene

c) 2-ethyl-2-methylpent-2-ene

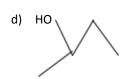
- d) 3,4-dimethylhex-3-ene
- 11. Choose the correct IUPAC name for the following compound CH₃CH₂OOCCH₂CH₃
 - a) ethylpropanoate
 - b) propylethanoate
 - c) 3-oxypentan-2-one
 - d) Ethylpropanol

12. The correct line diagram for 3-methylbutan-1-ol is









13. Choose the correct IUPAC name for the following structural diagram.

CH₃CHC(CH₃)CH₂CH₃

a) 3-methylpent-2-ene

b) 3-methylpent-3-ene

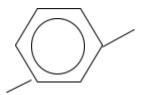
c) 3-ethylpentane

- d) 3-methylpent-3-yne
- 14. Choose the correct IUPAC name for CH₃C(OH)₂CH(CH₃) CH₂CH₃
 - a) 3-methylpentan-2,2-diol

b) 3-methylpentan-4,4-diol

c) 2,2-dihydroxy-3-methylpentane

- d) 3-ethylbutan-2,2-diol
- 15. Consider the following structural diagram. This structure belongs to the _____ group.



a) aliphatic

b) aromatic

c) alkyne

d) carboxylic acid

16.	Give the correct name for the following compound. CH ₃ CHC(CH ₃)CH ₃		
	,		
	a) b)	3-methylbut-2-ene	
	b)	pent-3-ene 2-methylbut-1-yne	
	c) d)	2-methylbut-2ene	
	u)	z-methybut-zene	
17.	The co	e correct expanded formula for propan-2-ol is	
	a)	CH ₂ (OH)CH ₂ CH ₃	
	b)	CH ₃ CH(OH)CH ₃	
	c)	CH ₃ CH(OH)CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	
	d)	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH(OH)CH ₂ CH ₃	
18.	The correct IUPAC name for the condensed structural formula CH ₃ C(CH ₃)C(CH ₃)CH ₂ CH ₃ is		
	a) 3,4	1-dimethyl pent-3-ene	
	•	methyl-3-ethyl but-2-ene	
	-	3-dimethyl pent-2-ene	
		l-ethyl-3-methyl but-2-ene	
10	Consider the line diagrams for some organic compounds.		
19.	Conside	er the line diagrams for some organic compounds.	
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	Which	line diagrams above represent organic compounds that are structural isomers?	
	a)	II and III b) I, III, and IV c) I, II and IV d) I and II	
20.	Consider the condensed structural formula : $\mathbf{CH_3CHC(CH_3)CH(C_6H_5)CH_3}$. The correct IUPAC name for this diagram is		
а	.	2-methyl-1-phenylbut-2-ene	
b		2-phenyl-3-methylpentane	
C	-	3,4-dimethyl-2-phenylbutane	
d		3-methyl-4-phenylpent-2-ene	
21.	Conside	er the condensed structural formula: CH ₃ CH(OH)CH(OH)CH ₂ (OH). The correct IUPAC name for this diagram is	
	a)	propane-1,2,3-triol	
	b)	butane-1,2,3-triol	
	c)	propane-2,3,4-ol	
	d)	1,2,3-butane-triol	
	,		

22. Consider the diagram below:

The correct IUPAC name for this diagram is

- a) 1- fluoro-1,2,2-trichloro ethane
- b) trichlorofluoroethene
- c) fluorotrichloroethene
- d) fluorotrichloroethene

23. The correct IUPAC name for the following line diagram is ______



- a) 2,3 dimethyl hex-4-ene
- b) 4,5 dimethy hex-2-ene
- c) 4,5 methyl hex-4 ene
- d) 2,3 dimethyl hex-2-yne

24. The correct IUPAC name for the following **condensed** structural diagram is ______

CH₃CH₂COOCH₃

- a) methyl propanoate
- b) butanoic acid
- c) propyl methanoate
- d) methyl propanoic acid

25. The correct name for the following structural diagram is _____

CH₃CH(CH₃)CH₂COOH

- a) 2-methyl butanoic acid
- b) 3-methyl butanoic acid
- c) methylbutanoate
- c) isomethyl butanoate

26. The isomer of $C_4H_9OH_{(I)}$ shown below is a(n) _____ alcohol.

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{OH} \\ \text{I} \\ \text{CH}_3 - \text{C} - \text{CH}_3 \\ \text{I} \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$$

- a) primary
- b) secondary
- c) tertiary
- d) carbonyl

Solutions:

- 1. A
- 2. D
- 3. C
- 4. A
- 5. A
- 6. D
- 7. A
- 8. D
- 9. D
- 10. D
- 11. A
- 12. B
- 13. A
- 14. C15. B
- 16. D
- 17. B
- 18. C
- 19. B
- 20. D
- 21. B
- 22. B
- 23. B
- 24. A
- _ .. ,
- 25. B
- 26. C