

# Exploring Grade One Computer Science

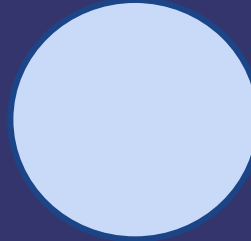


IF you teach THEN they will learn

# Electrical and Computer Engineering

The most promising and  
profitable jobs of now and the  
future.

Over the next 10 years...



There will be

**1.4 million**

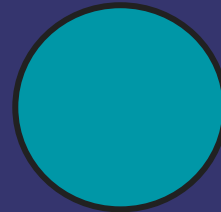
Programming jobs to fill



With only

**400 000**

Graduates in  
computer science



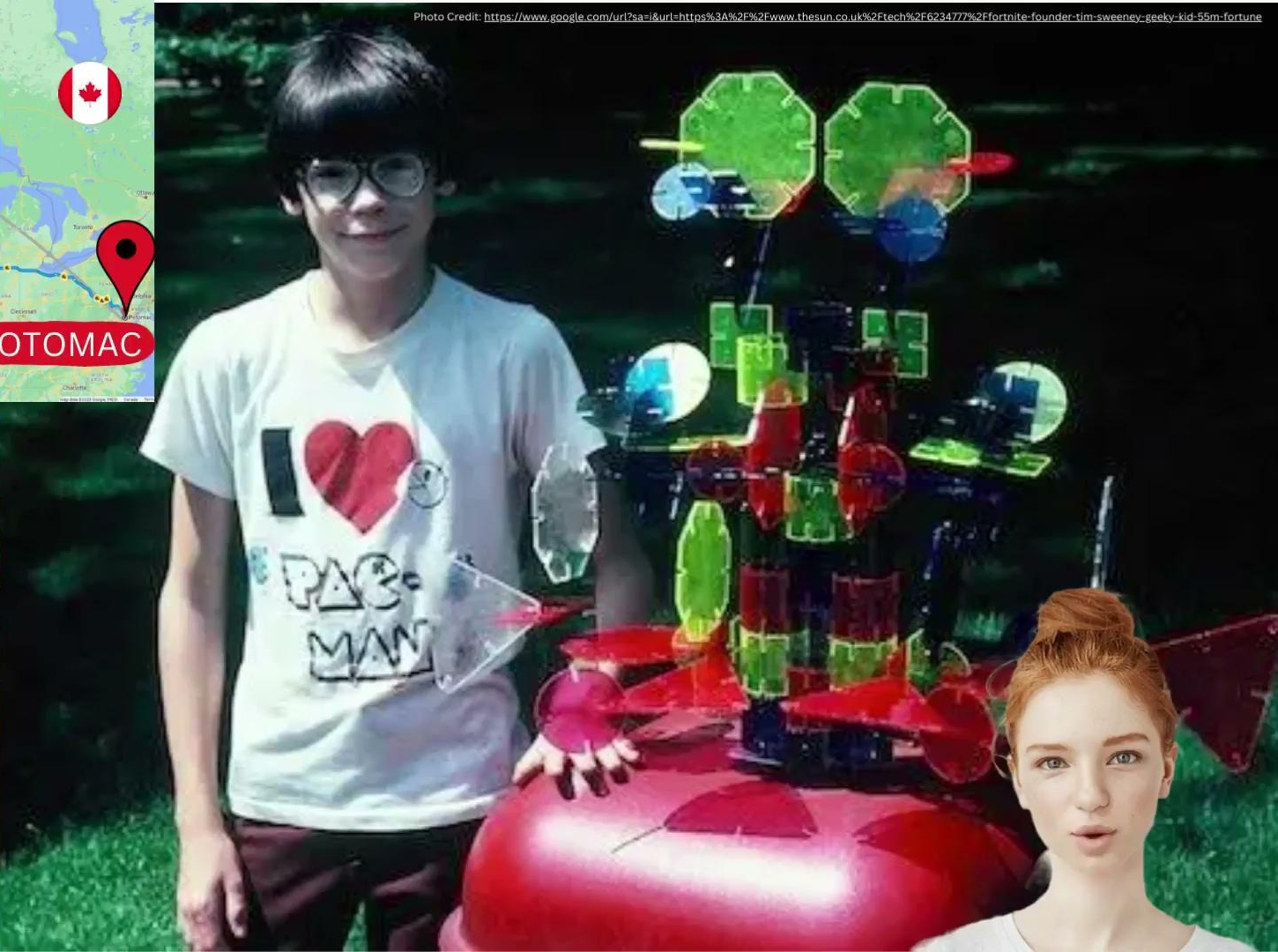
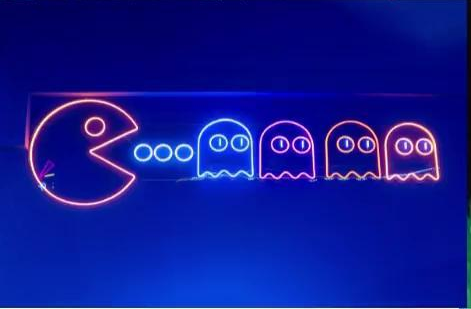
Leaving

**1 million**

empty jobs!

# There are technology jobs in every field:






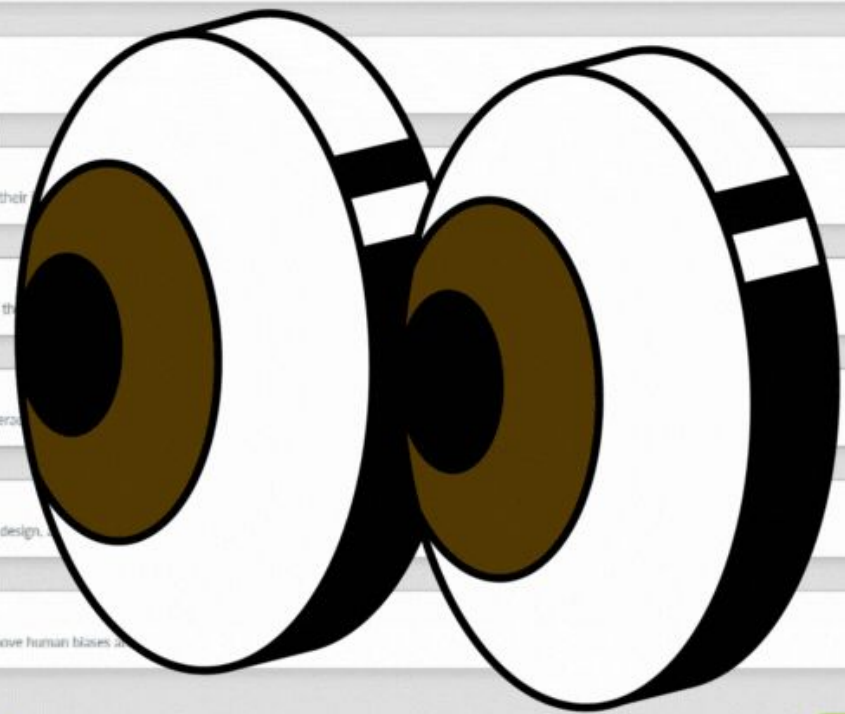


- Home
- Alberta's K-6 Curriculum
- Explore Resources
- Curriculum Implementation Information Hub
- Student Learning Hub
- Printable Curriculum
- Support
- e-Tutoring Hub
- Contact Us

Science Change Subject Expand All

< Prev Grade 4 Next

-  ORGANIZING IDEA  
Matter: Understandings of the physical world are deepened thro
-  ORGANIZING IDEA  
Energy: Understandings of the physical world are deepened thro their
-  ORGANIZING IDEA  
Earth Systems: Understandings of the living world, Earth, and spd th
-  ORGANIZING IDEA  
Living Systems: Understandings of the living world, Earth, and spera
-  ORGANIZING IDEA  
Space: Understandings of the living world, Earth, and space are c design.
-  ORGANIZING IDEA  
Computer Science: Problem solving and scientific inquiry are devolve human biases a
-  ORGANIZING IDEA  
Scientific Methods: Investigation of the physical world is enhanced through the use of scientific methods that attempt to remove human biases and increase objectivity.







# Learning Outcomes

- K** *Children interpret instructions in the learning environment.*
- 1** *Students investigate instructions and their influence on actions and outcomes.*
- 2** *Students apply creativity when designing instructions to achieve a desired outcome.*
- 3** *Students investigate creativity and its relationship to computational thinking.*
- 4** *Students investigate and apply design in the context of computer science and technology.*
- 5** *Students create and justify a design that could be used by a human or machine to address a challenge.*
- 6** *Students create and refine computational artifacts through the use of design and abstraction.*



**K** *Children interpret instructions in the learning environment.*

**1** *Students investigate instructions and their influence on actions and outcomes.*

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**K** *Children interpret instructions in the learning environment.*

**1** *Students investigate instructions and their influence on actions and outcomes.*

**2** *Students apply creativity when designing instructions to achieve a desired outcome.*



# Creativity

Finding different ways to reach the same outcome.

Problem solving to overcome obstacles to achieve a desired outcome.





# Design Thinking Process



*Learn About  
Your Audience*



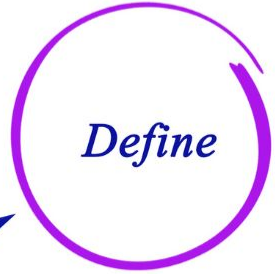
*Brainstorm and  
Come up with  
Creative Solutions*



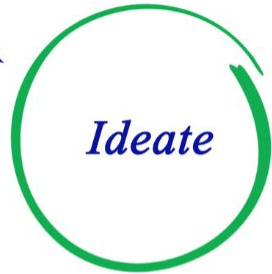
*Test Your Ideas*



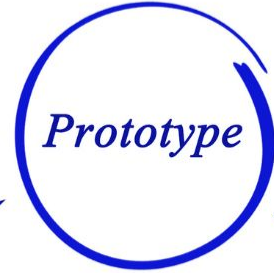
*Empathize*



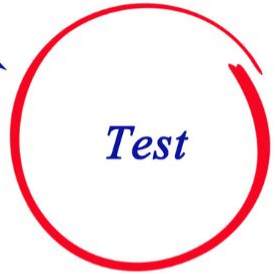
*Define*



*Ideate*



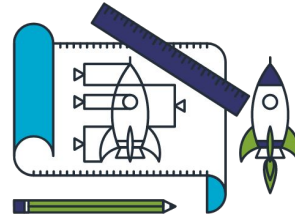
*Prototype*

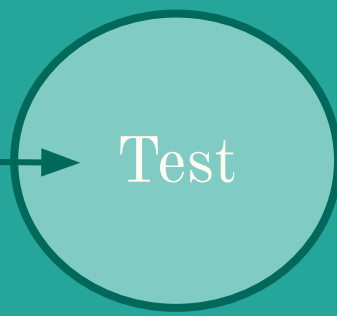
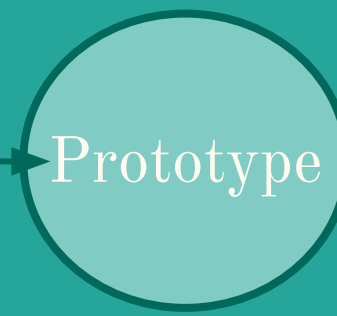
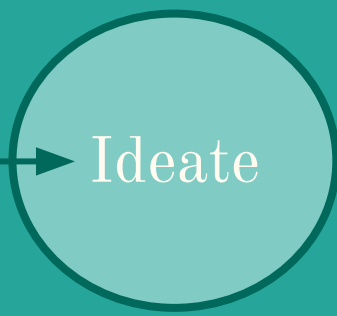
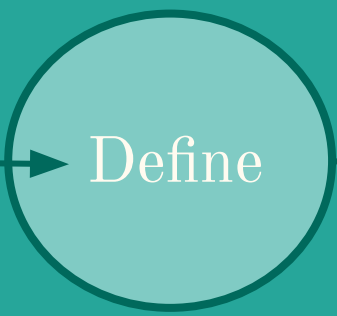


*Test*

*Construct Point  
of View Based  
on User Needs*

*Build  
Representation  
of Your Ideas*



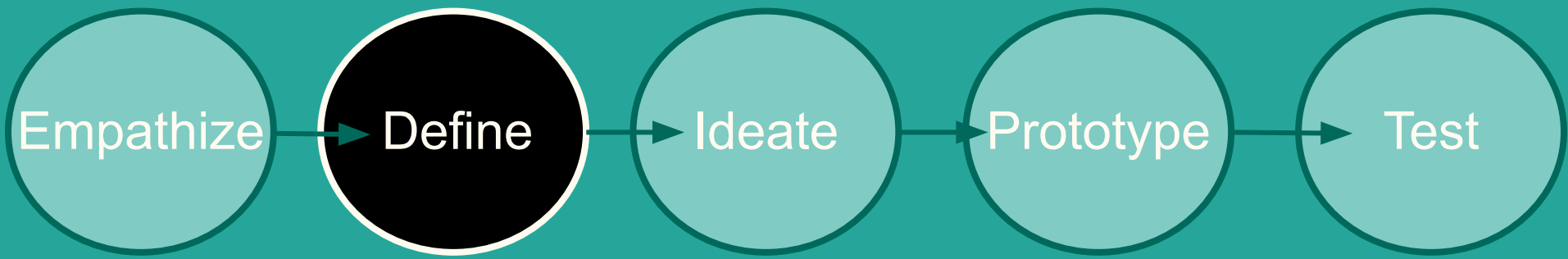


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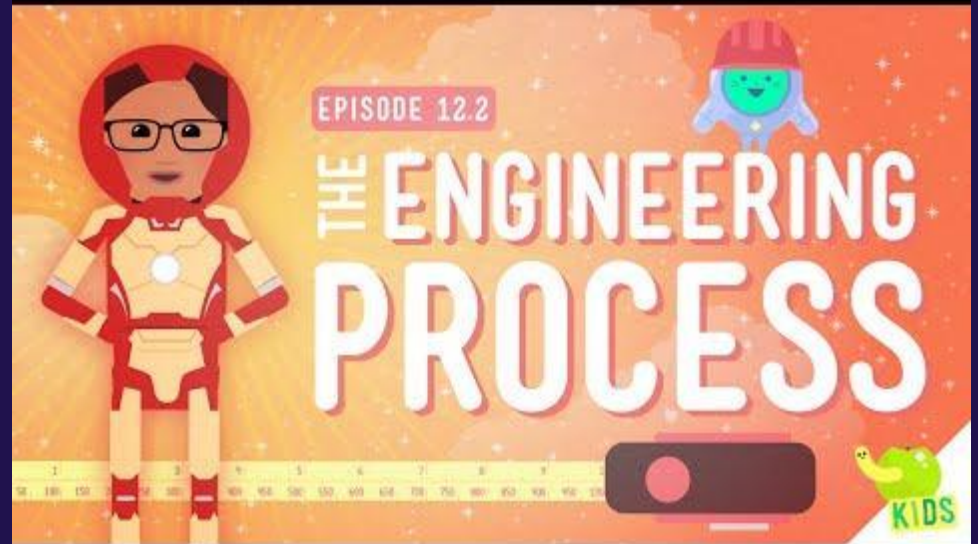


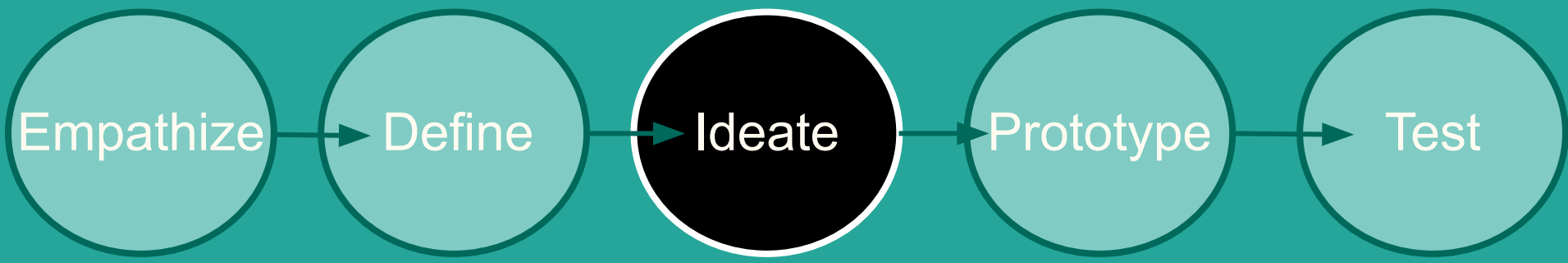
Learn about the audience for whom you will be designing.

**Walk a mile in their shoes.**



Use what you know about your audience to determine exactly — what the problem you are going to solve is.





*There are  
NO bad  
ideas!*

—  
*Think about  
your  
audience's  
needs!*



*Quantity  
over  
Quality!*

*Ideas!  
Ideas!  
Ideas!*

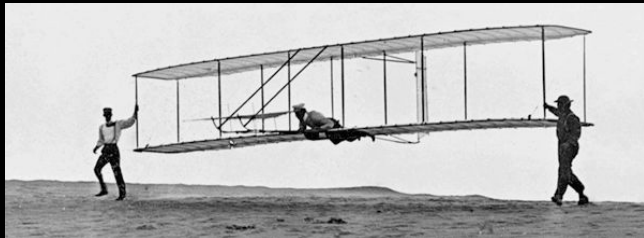
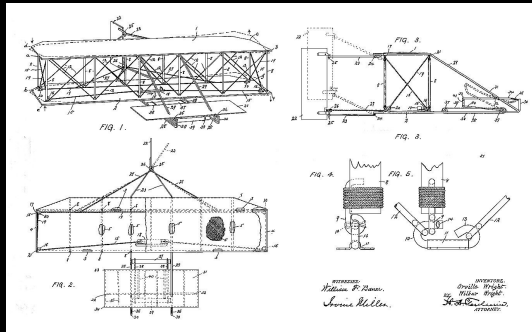
Empathize

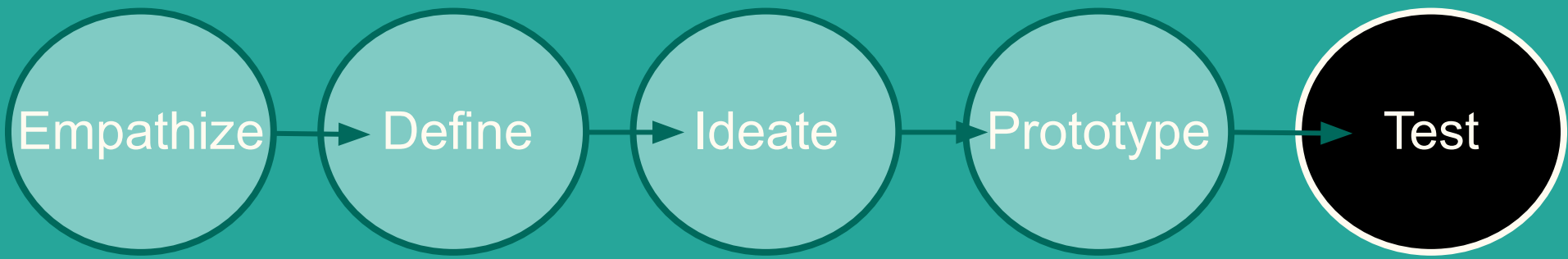
Define

Ideate

Prototype

Test





If at first you don't  
succeed,  
**TRY**  
**TRY**  
Again...and again...  
and again.

---

**Did you know? The  
Wright Brothers had 2  
failures before they were  
successful with flight.**



# Empathize

As you watch the video, start to think about what this person needs. Also be prepared to talk about how the video made you feel.

Think about...

- How you would feel in Mandy's position?
- What kind of person does Mandy seem like?
- What qualities does the video show you about Mandy?



# Define

What is Mandy's problem?

Tip: It's not that she is deaf.

This is an impairment that cannot be fixed and Mandy has figure out how to sing even though she cannot hear.

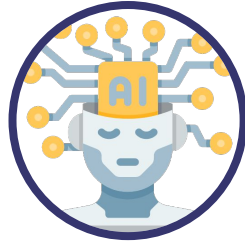
How does Mandy currently deal with her problem?

She sings in her stocking feet so she can feel the vibrations.



# Computational Thinking

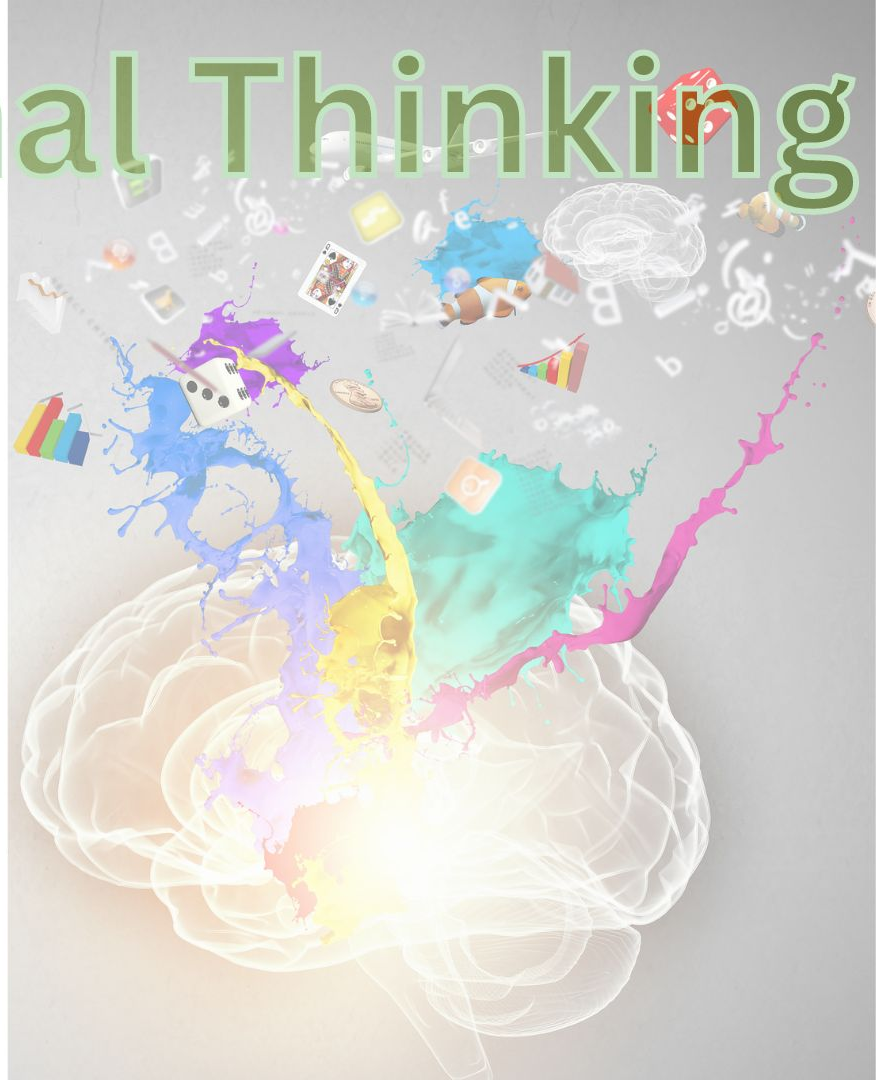
Decomposition



Pattern Recognition

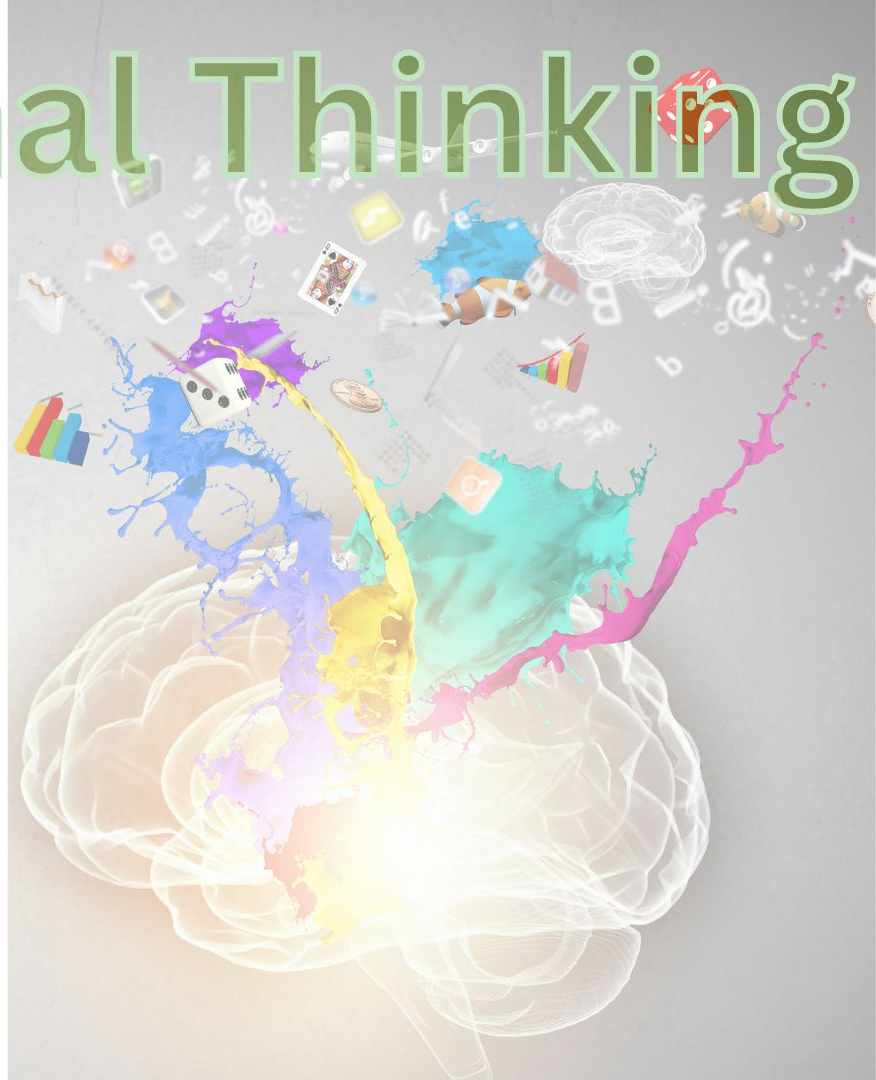
Pattern Abstraction

Algorithm Design



# Computational Thinking

## Decomposition

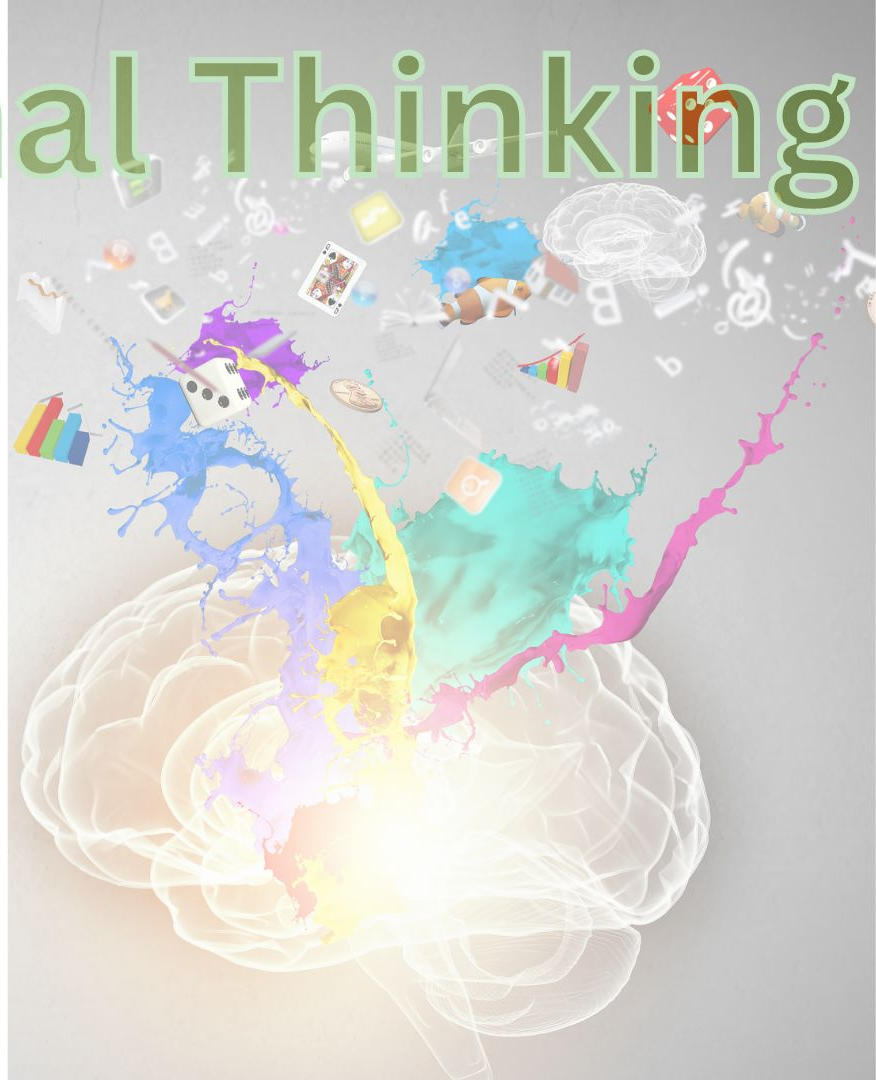


# Computational Thinking

## Pattern Recognition

Pour

Scoop

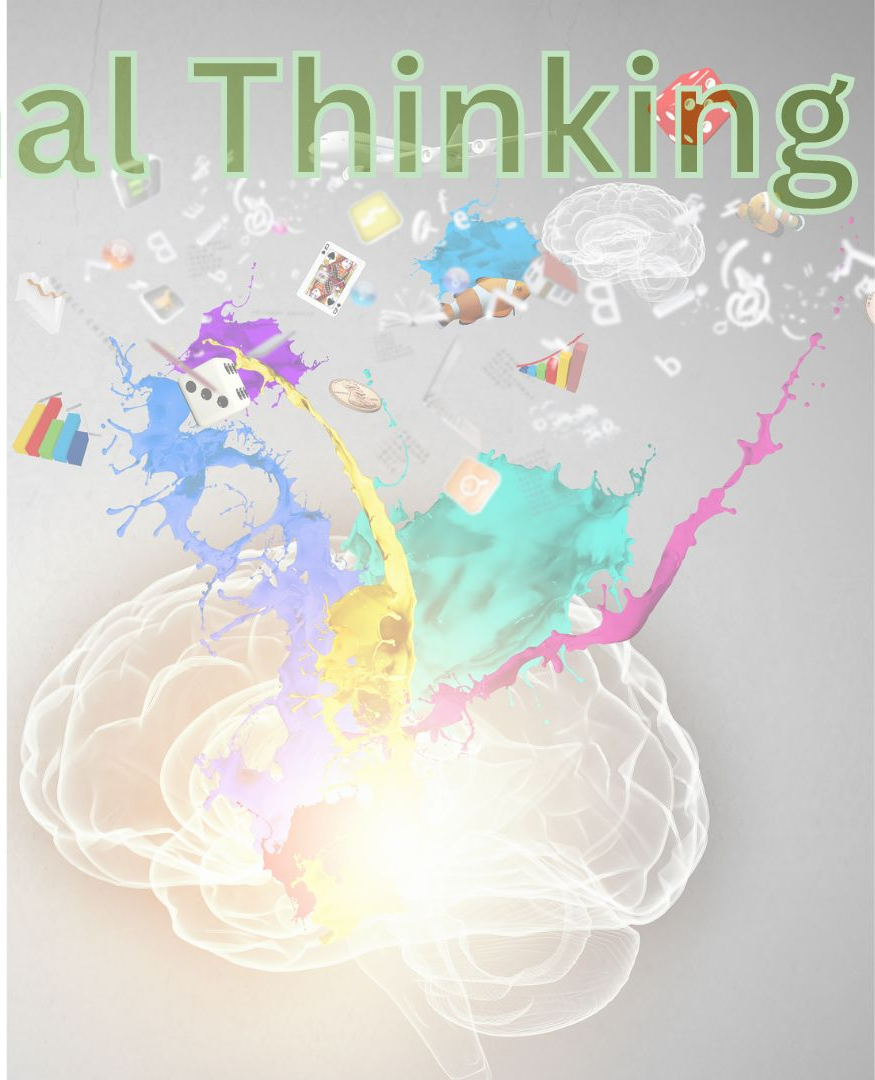


# Computational Thinking

## Pattern Abstraction

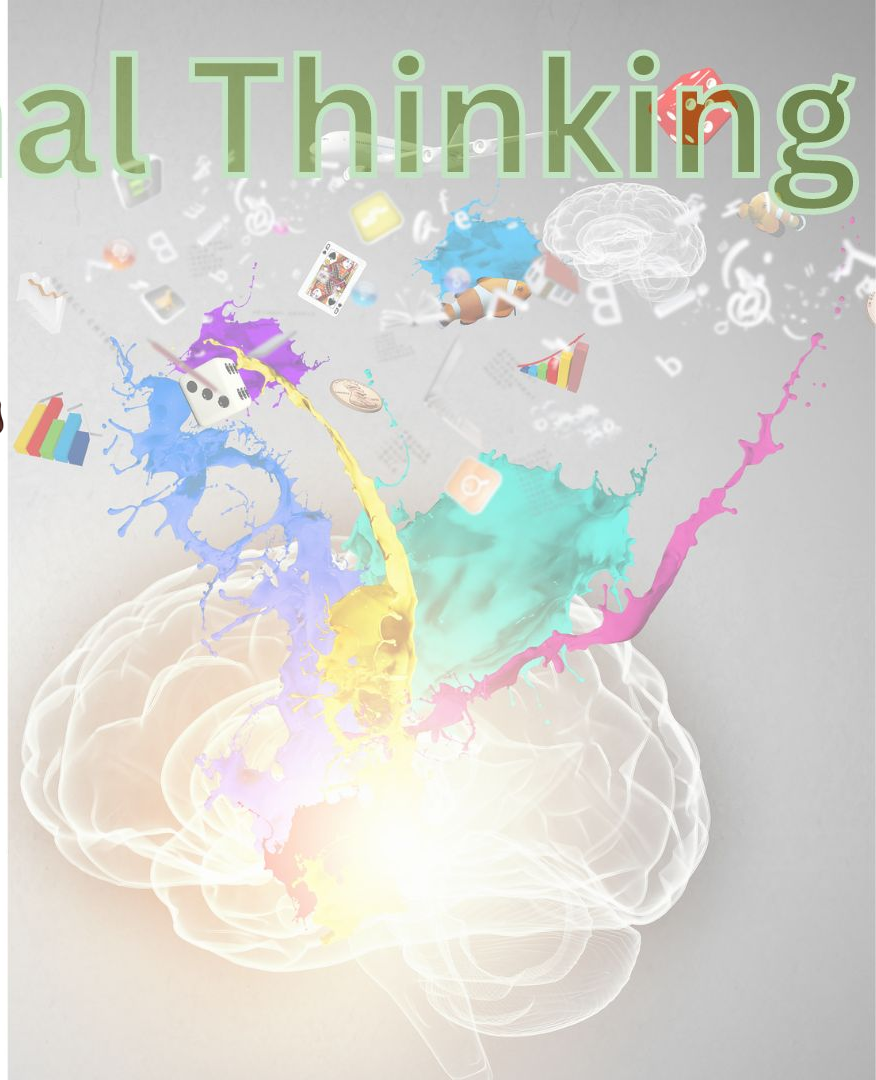
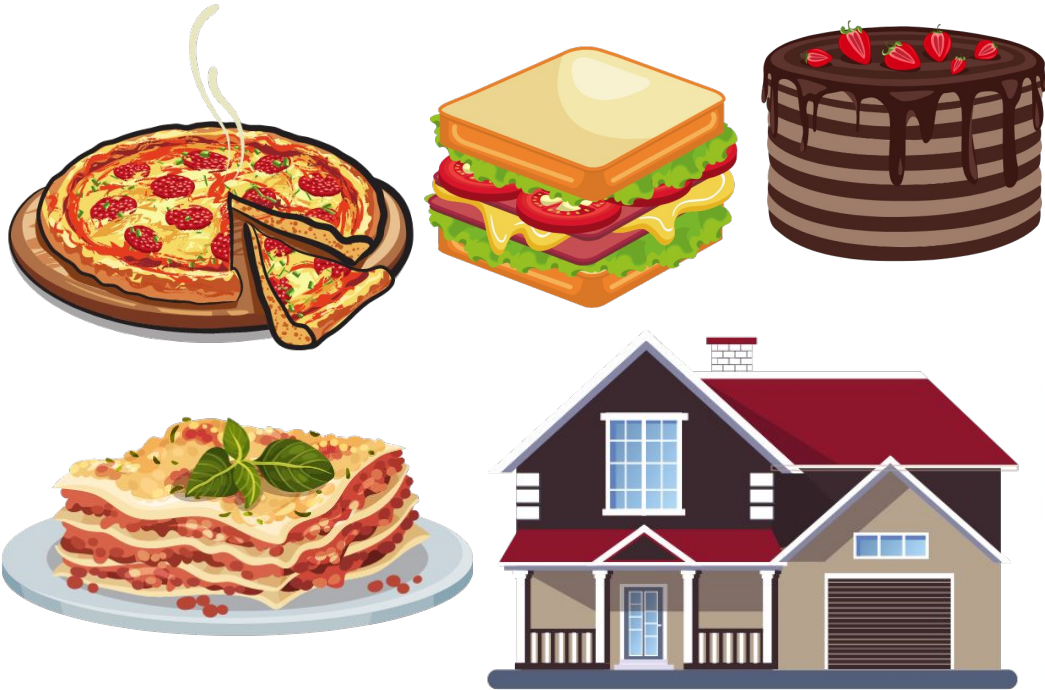
Pour

Scoop



# Computational Thinking

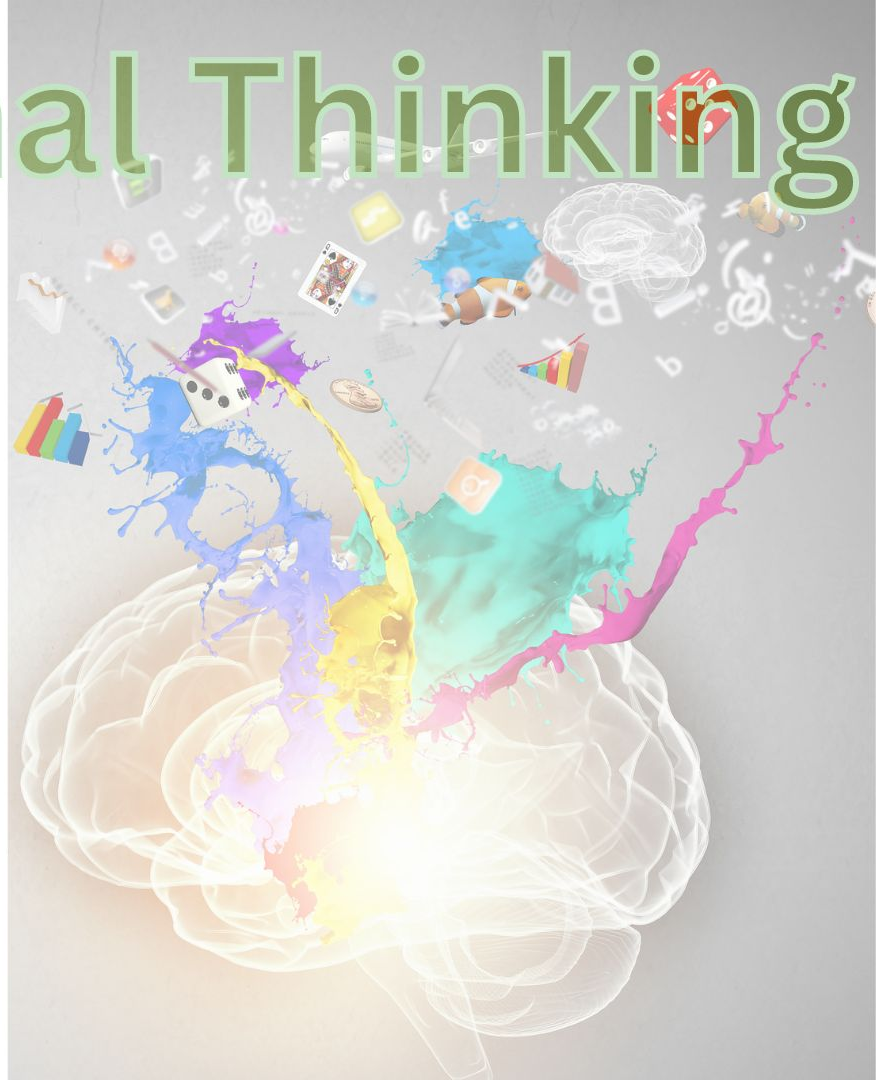
## Pattern Abstraction



# Computational Thinking

## Algorithm Design

1. Gather ingredients.
  - a. If it is closed then open it.
2. Build sundae.
  - a. Scoop ice cream and put in bowl.
  - b. Pour
    - i. Chocolate sauce
    - ii. Whipped cream
  - c. Scoop a cherry out and place it on top of the whipped cream.
3. Put ingredients away.
  - a. If it is open then close it.



# Ears

To listen to the ideas of others

# Eyes

To make observations

# Mouth

To collaborate & share your conclusions with others

# Hands

To do experiments & record observations

# Curious Mind

To make predictions & hypothesis. To think deeply about the world.

# Strong Heart

To be brave and take chances!

# Tools

Beakers, Chromebooks, pencils, magnifying glasses & more

# Feet

To move safely



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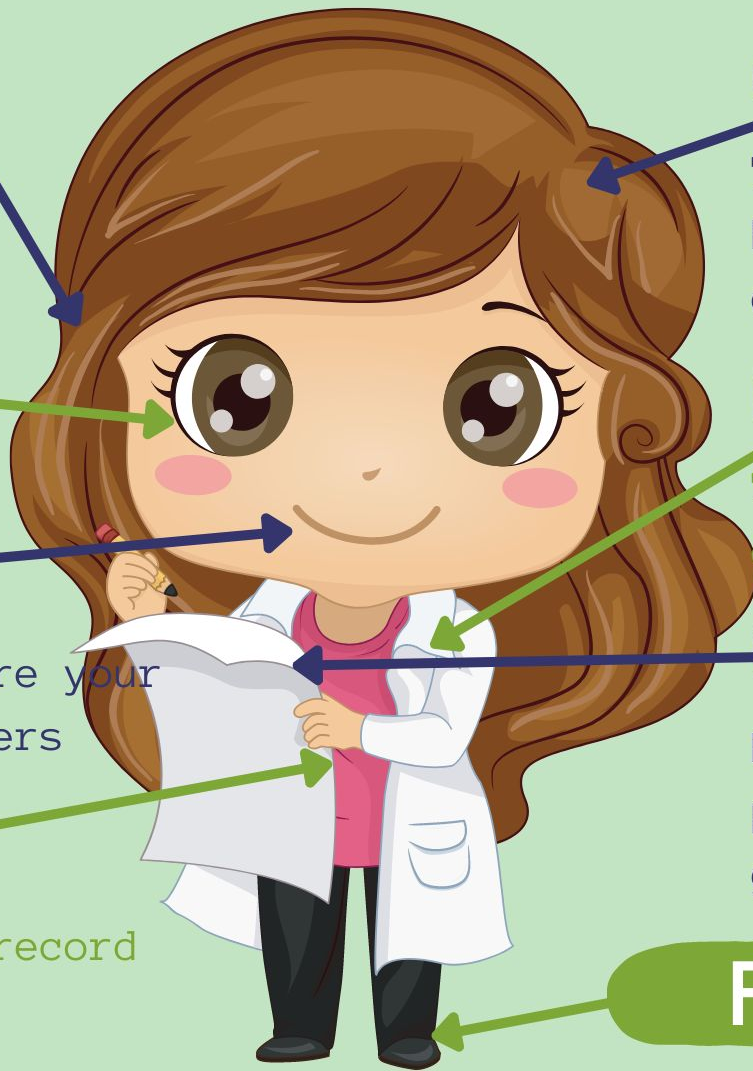
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<b>Organizing Idea</b>	<b>Computer Science: Problem solving and scientific inquiry are developed through the knowledgeable application of creativity, design, and computational thinking.</b>
<b>Guiding Question</b>	<b>How can instructions affect outcomes?</b>
<b>Learning Outcome</b>	<b>Students follow instructions and relate them to outcomes.</b>

<b>Knowledge</b>	<b>Understanding</b>	<b>Skills &amp; Procedures</b>
<p>Instructions are directions that can be followed and given in various forms, including</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• verbal</li> <li>• audio</li> <li>• visual</li> <li>• written</li> </ul>	<p>The form in which instructions are given may not affect the outcome.</p>	<p>Follow instructions with two or three steps given in different forms.</p>
<p>Many types of instructions need to be in a specific order, such as</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• directions</li> <li>• recipes</li> <li>• computer programs</li> <li>• safety protocols</li> </ul>	<p>Instructions are ordered in a way that will produce a desired outcome.</p>	<p>Determine if instructions with two or three steps given in different orders still produce the desired outcome.</p> <p>Sequence two or three instruction steps to achieve a desired outcome.</p> <p>Exchange ideas for creating three-step instructions that achieve a desired outcome.</p>
<p>Following instructions is a way to demonstrate respect and safety during investigations.</p>	<p>Instructions help to keep people safe.</p>	<p>Follow instructions during investigations.</p>

# Attack of the Kidbots

Classroom routines

Learning instructions

Other subject areas

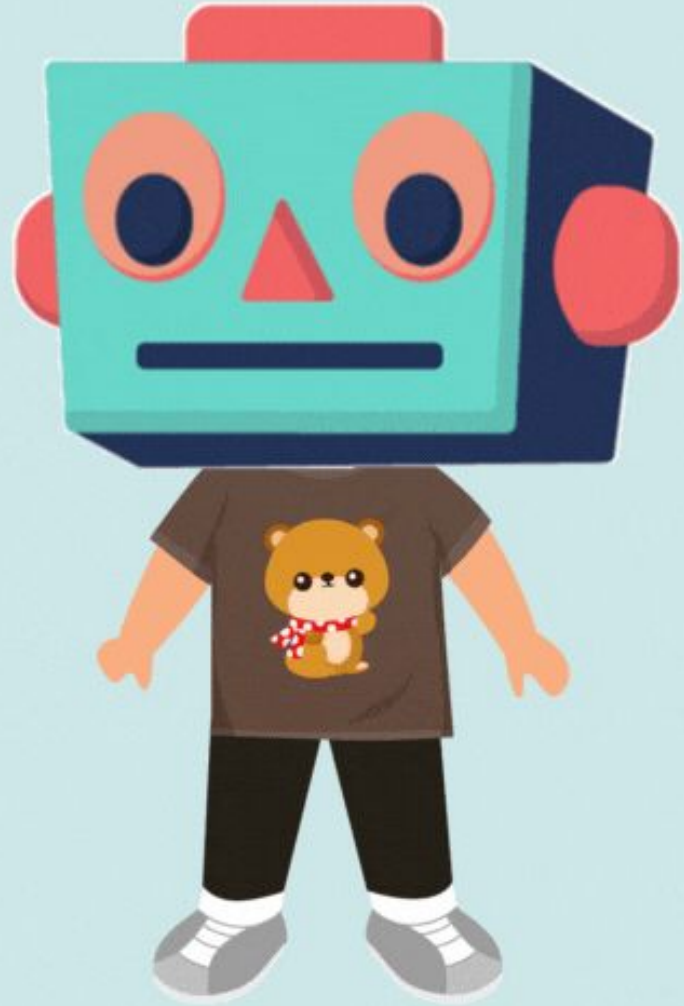
Outside of school

Community

Family

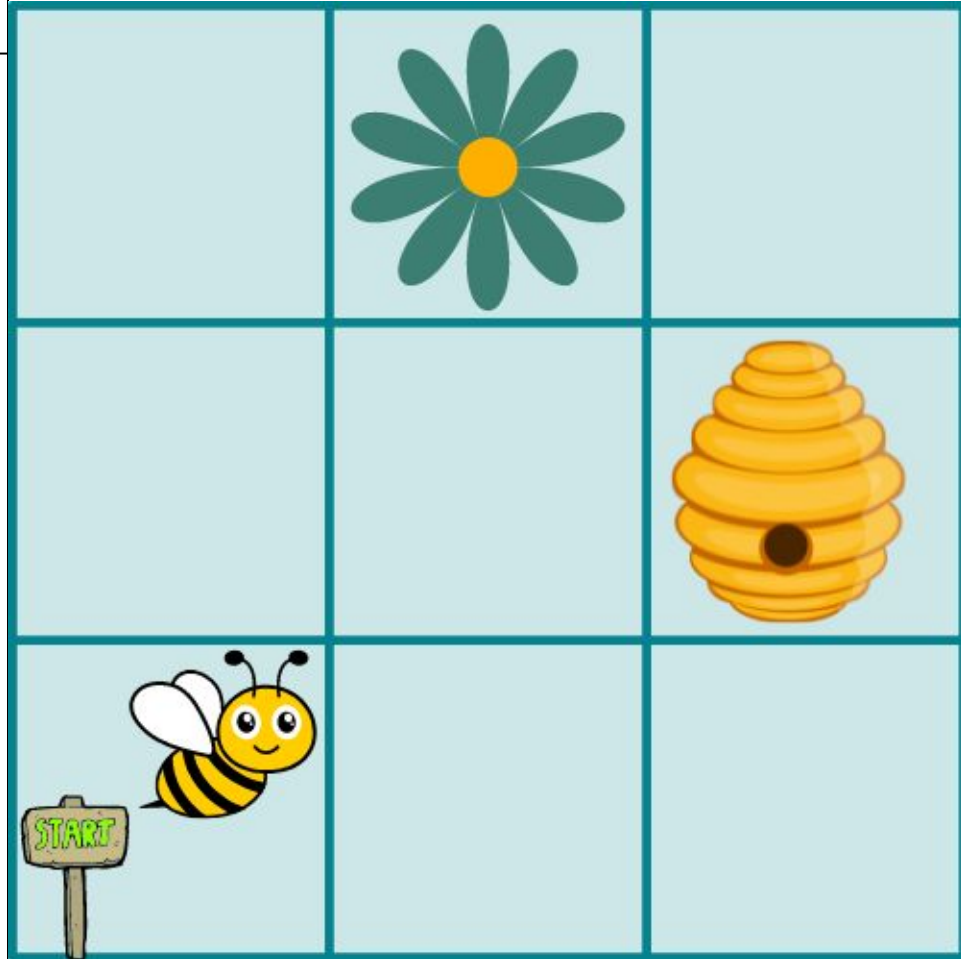
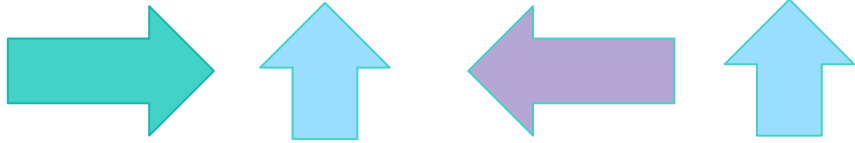
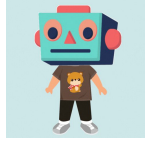
The world

In nature



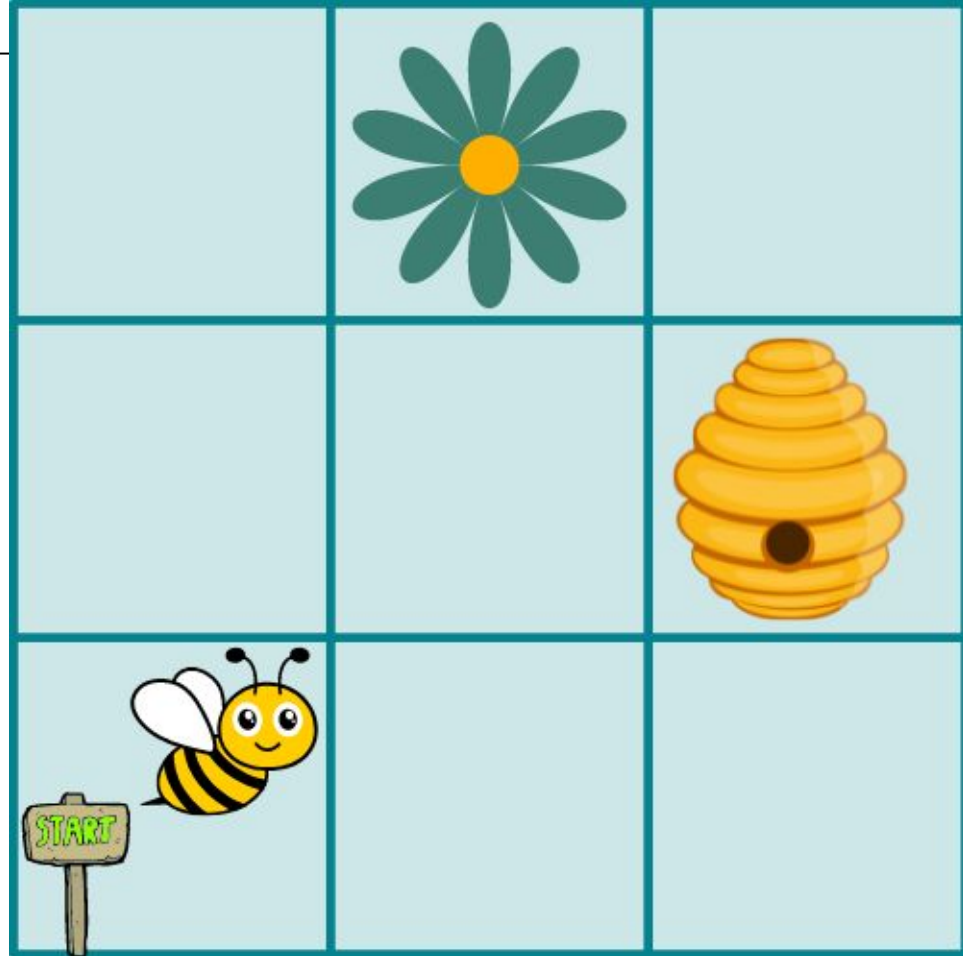
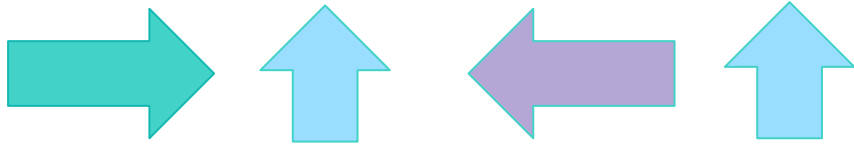
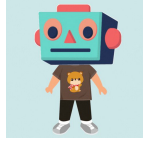
# Skills & Procedures

Follow instructions with two or three steps given in different forms.



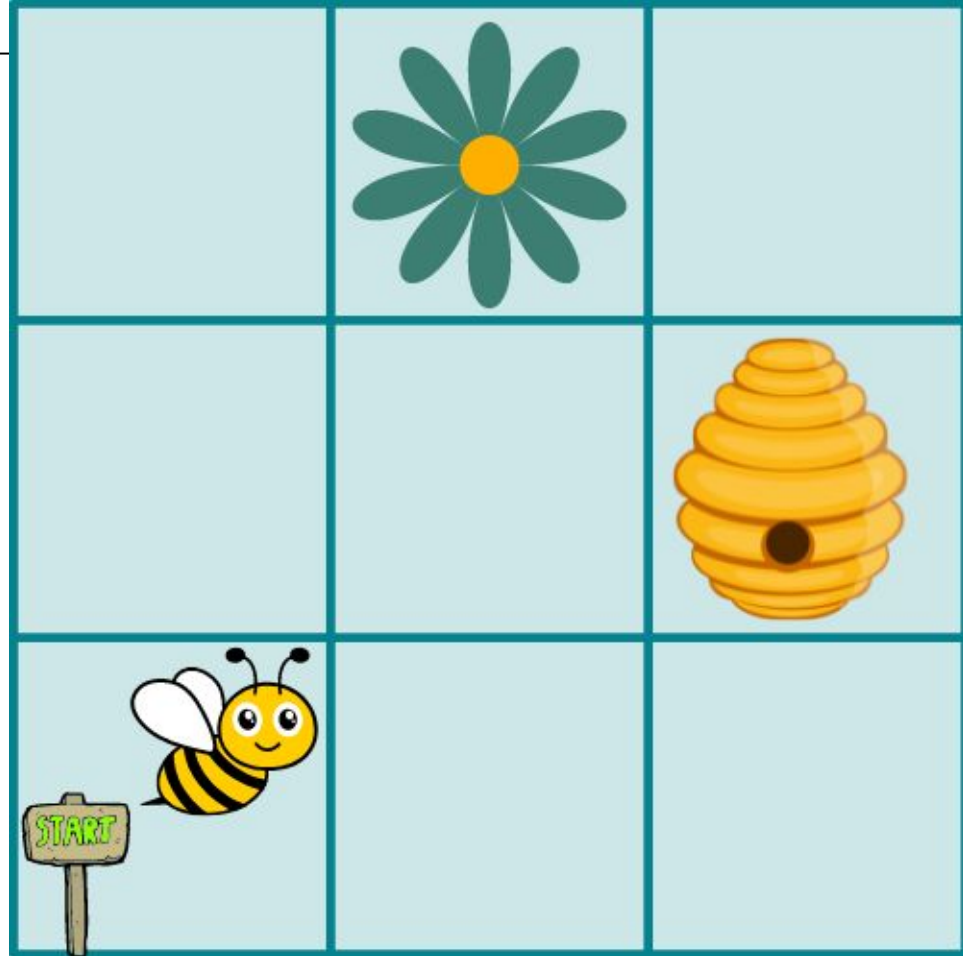
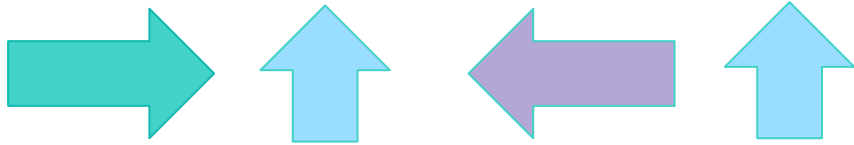
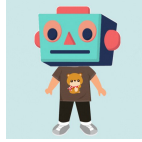
# Skills & Procedures

Determine if instructions with two or three steps given in different orders still produce the desired outcome.



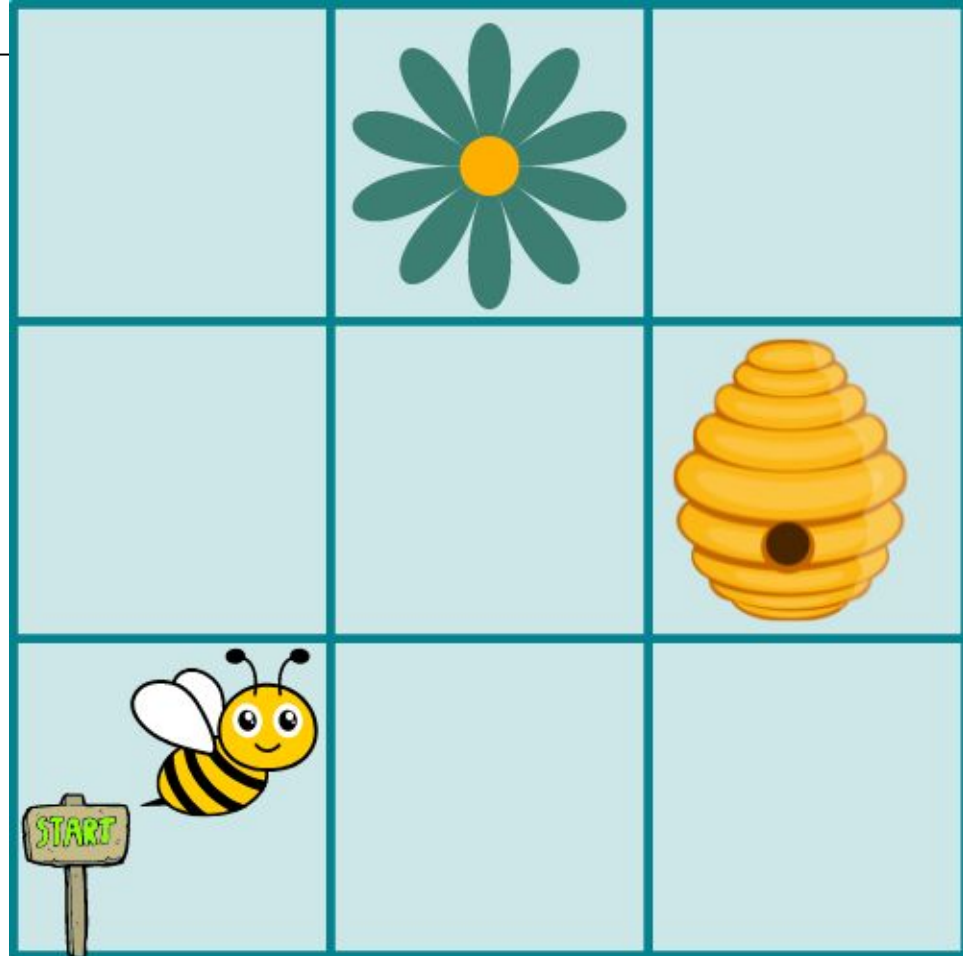
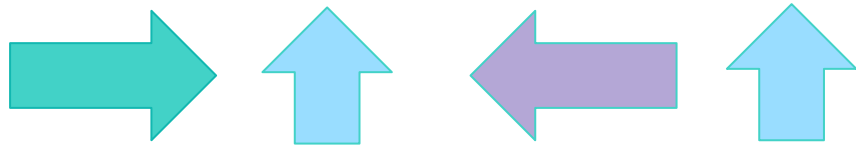
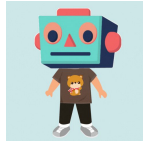
# Skills & Procedures

Sequence two or three instruction steps to achieve a desired outcome.



# Skills & Procedures

Exchange ideas for creating three-step instructions that achieve a desired outcome.



# Skills & Procedures

Follow instructions during investigations.

## MATTER

Understandings of the physical world are deepened by investigating matter and energy.

## ENERGY

Understandings of the physical world are deepened by investigating matter and energy.

## EARTH SYSTEMS

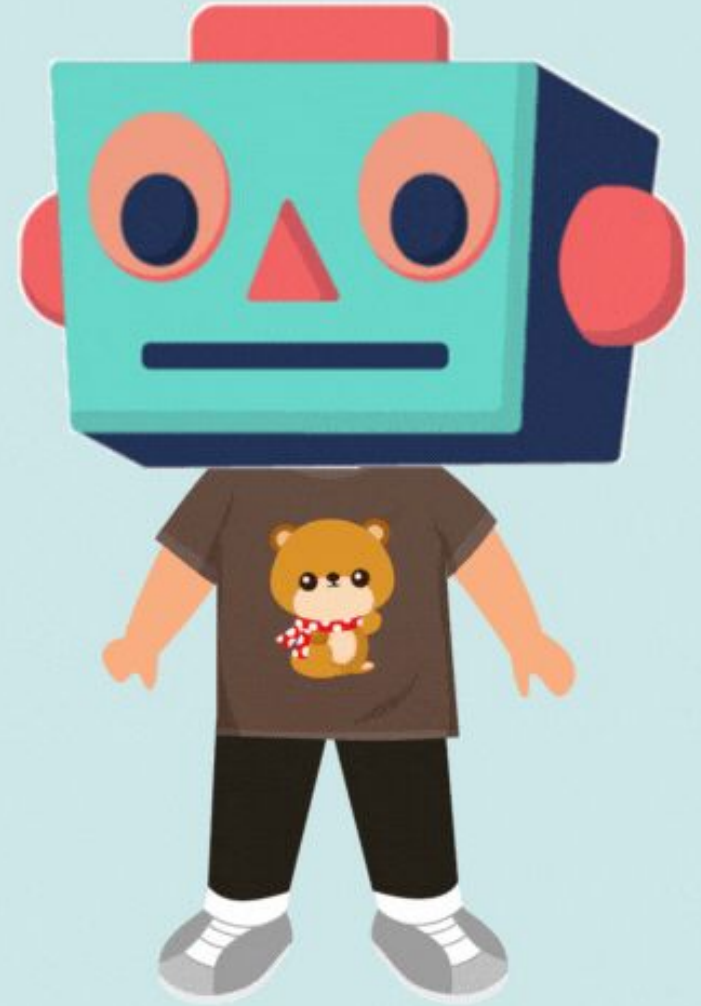
Understandings of the living world, Earth, and space are deepened by investigating natural systems and their interactions.

## LIVING SYSTEMS

Understandings of the living world, Earth, and space are deepened by investigating natural systems and their interactions.

## CS

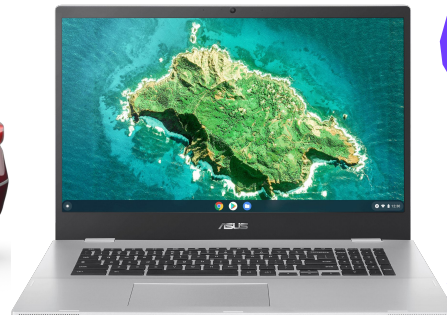
Problem solving and scientific inquiry are developed through the knowledgeable application of creativity, design, and computational thinking.



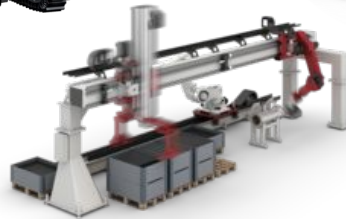
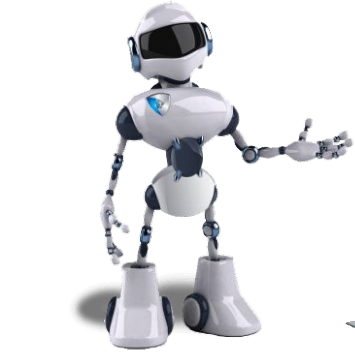
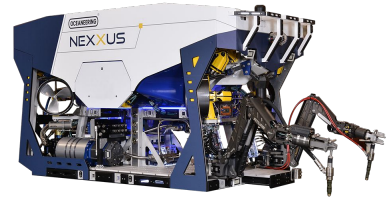
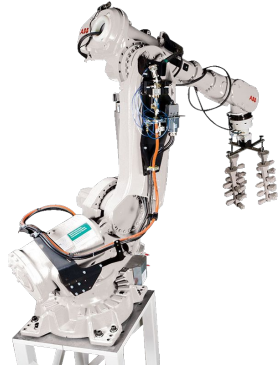
Coding consists of many languages that computers understand.

```
a.length; c++) {  
& b.push(a[c]);  
function h() {  
#User_logged").a(),  
place(/+(?=)/g, ""),  
c = 0; c < a.le  
[ ], (a[c], b) && b  
i = a.
```



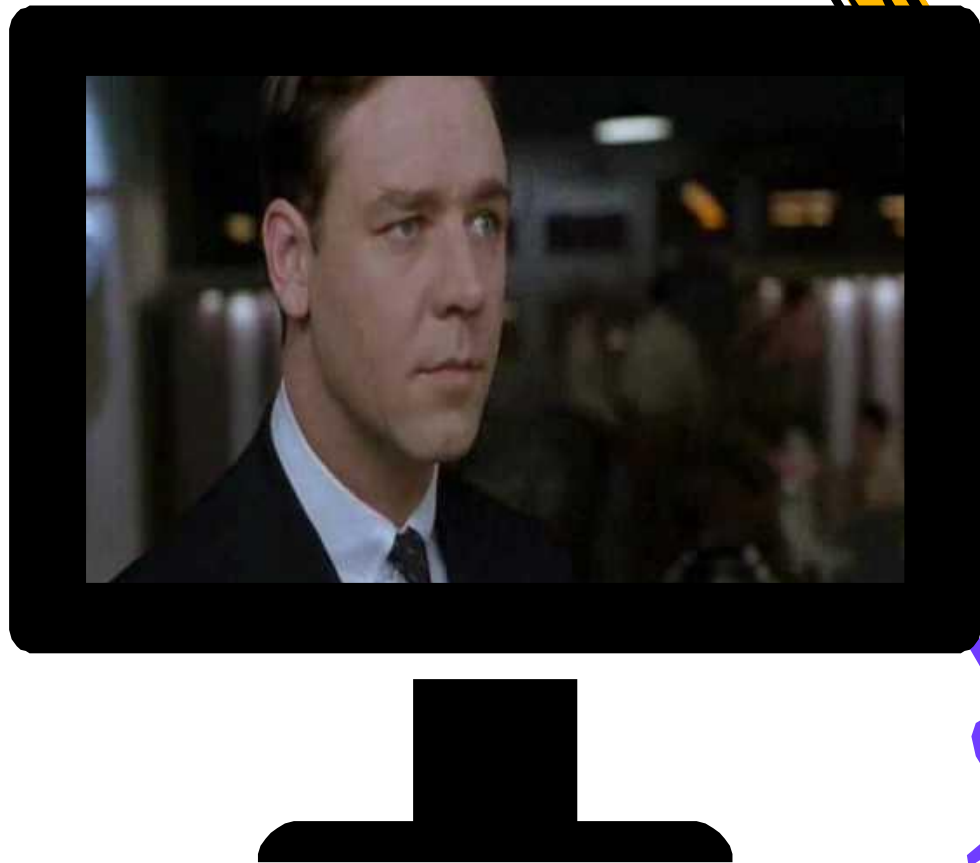


# ROBOTS!!!



# Coding

What we think it is...



# Computer Science Vocabulary

## Algorithm

A set of instructions to be followed, especially by a computer.

## Loop

An algorithm or part of an algorithm that repeats a certain number of times, forever or until a condition is met.

## Event

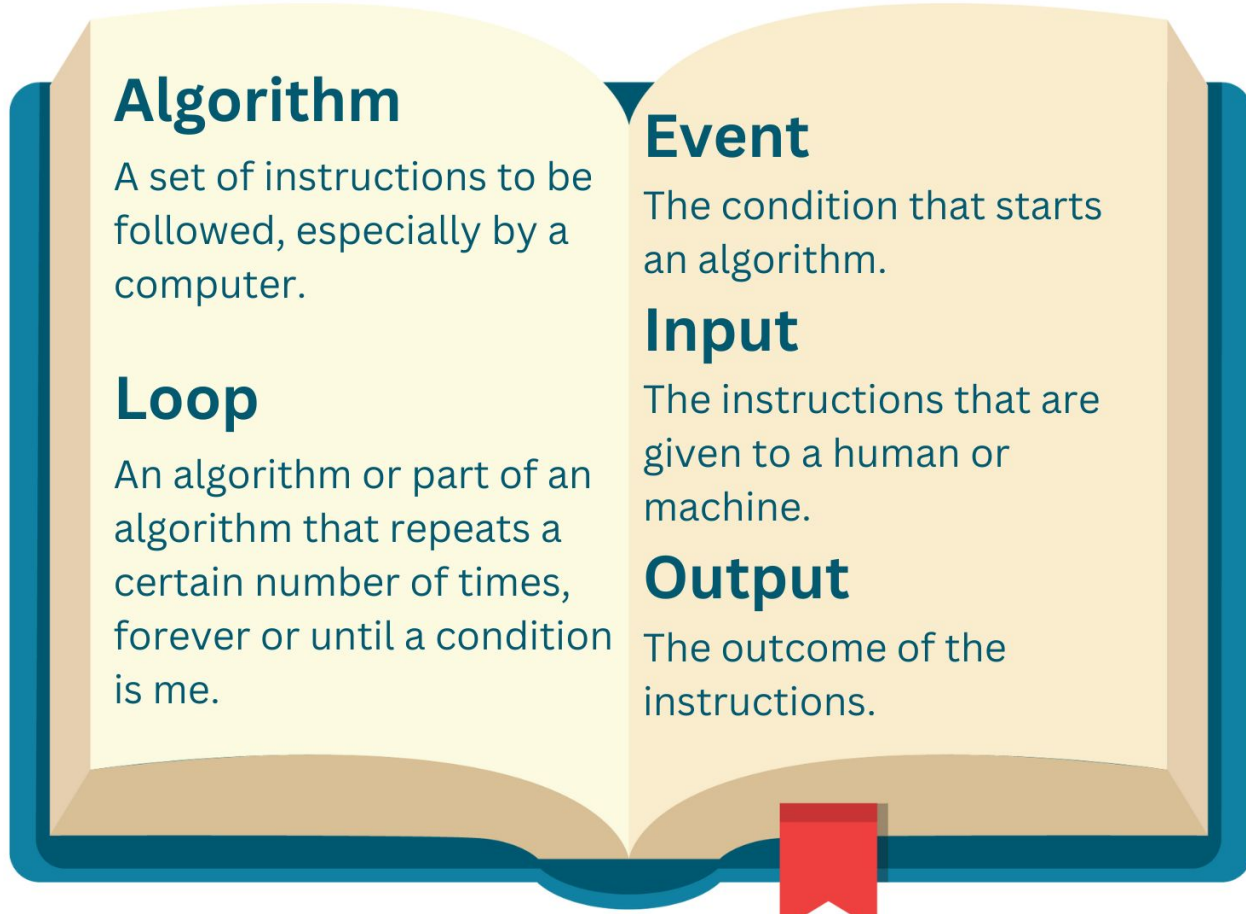
The condition that starts an algorithm.

## Input

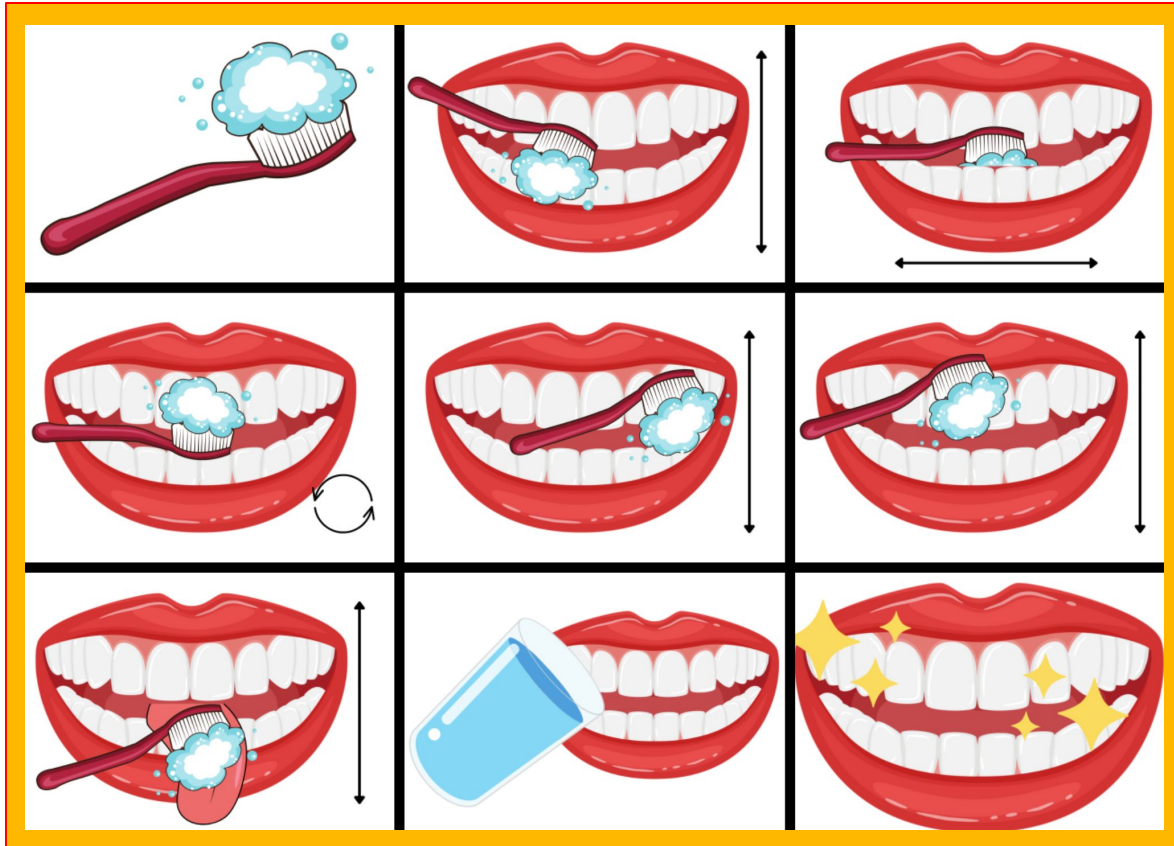
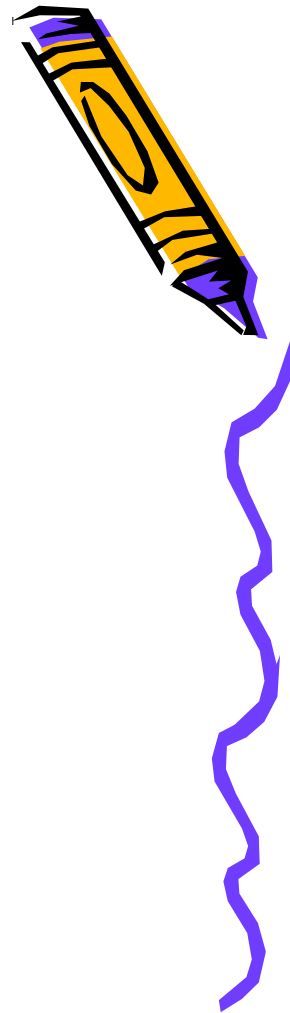
The instructions that are given to a human or machine.

## Output

The outcome of the instructions.

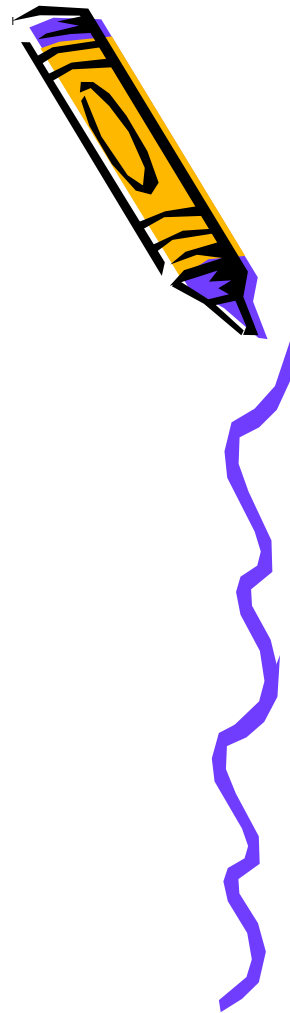


# What Coding Really is



# Algorithm

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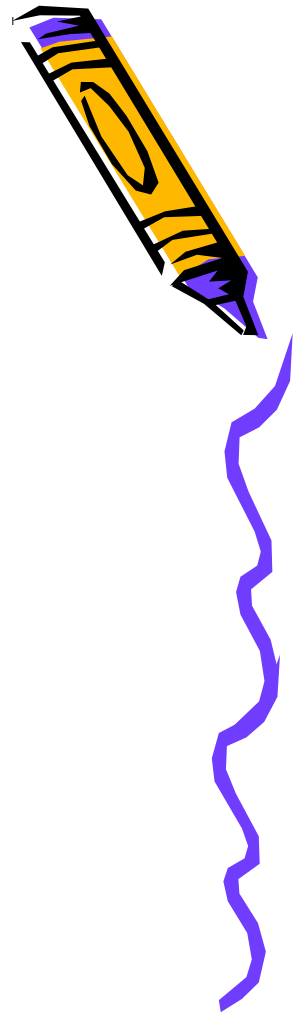
# Algorithm



START



R



# Algorithm



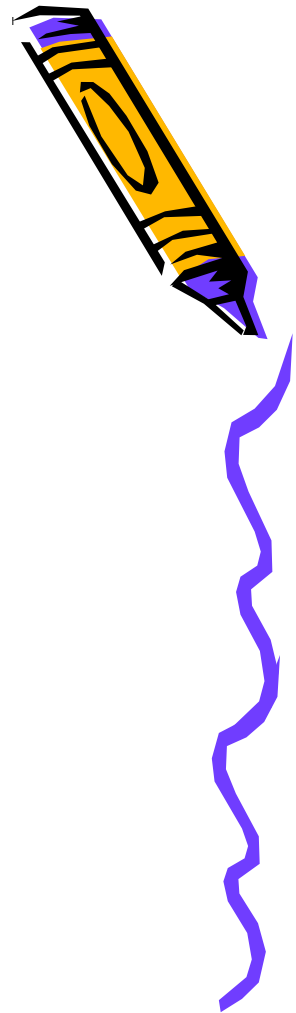
START



R



L



# Algorithm



START



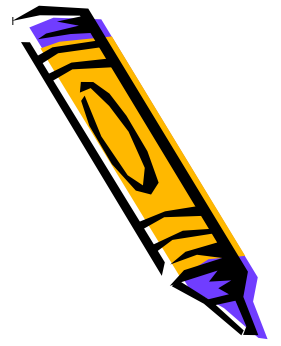
R



L



H



# Algorithm



R



L



H



START



R

H

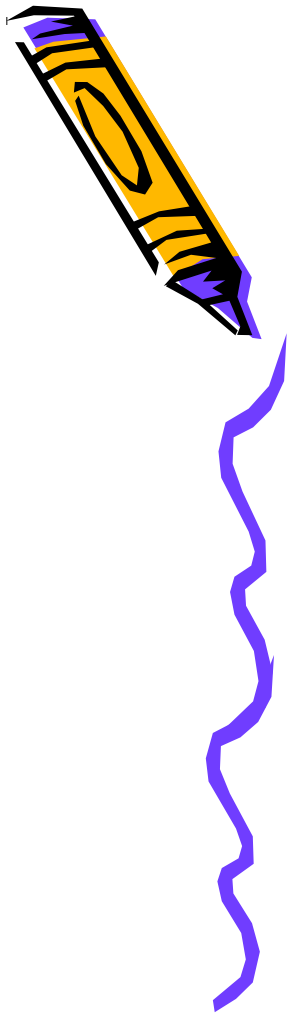


**START**



**L**

**H**



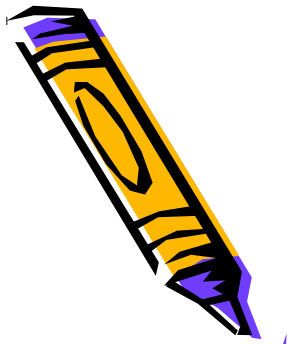
**START**



**L**

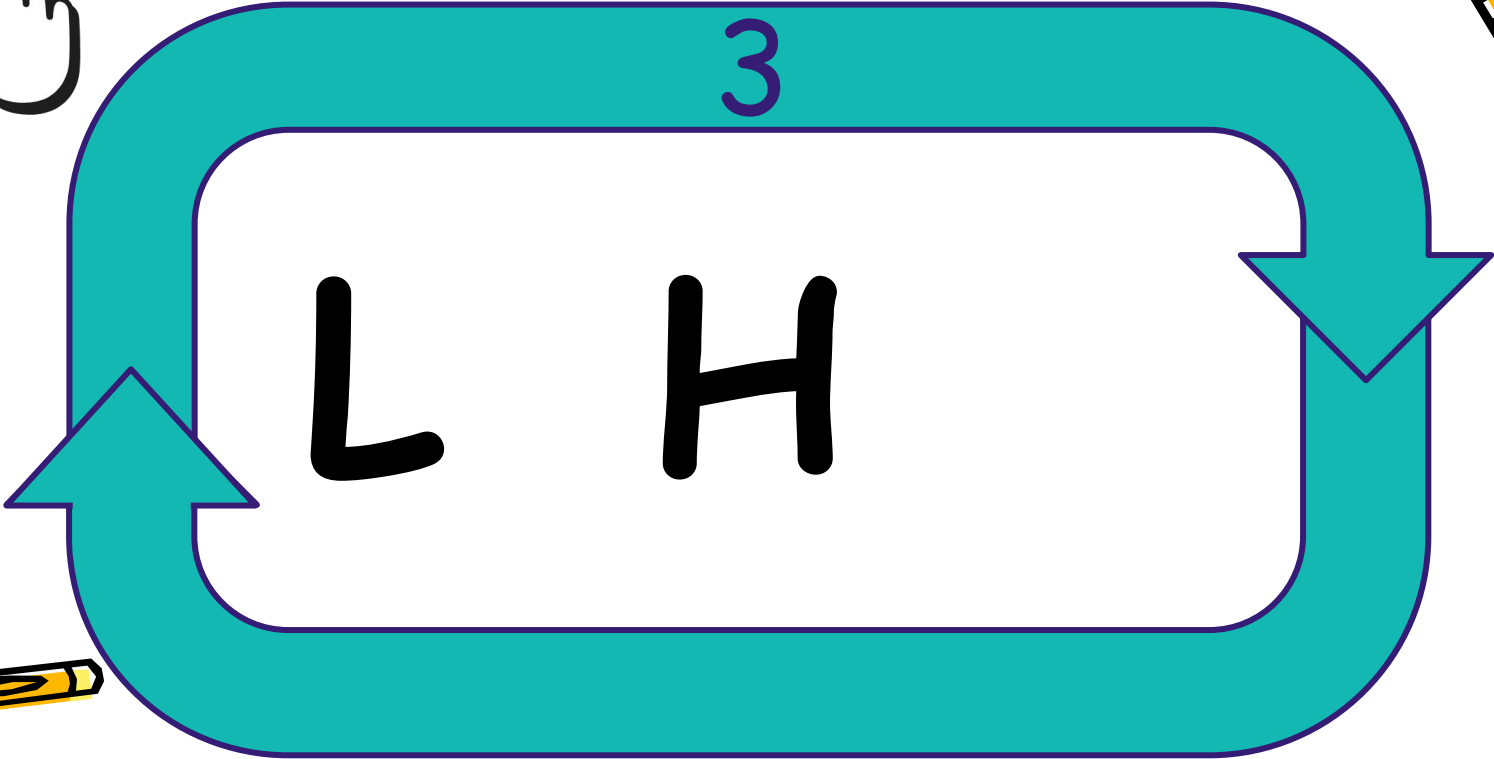
**H**

**R**

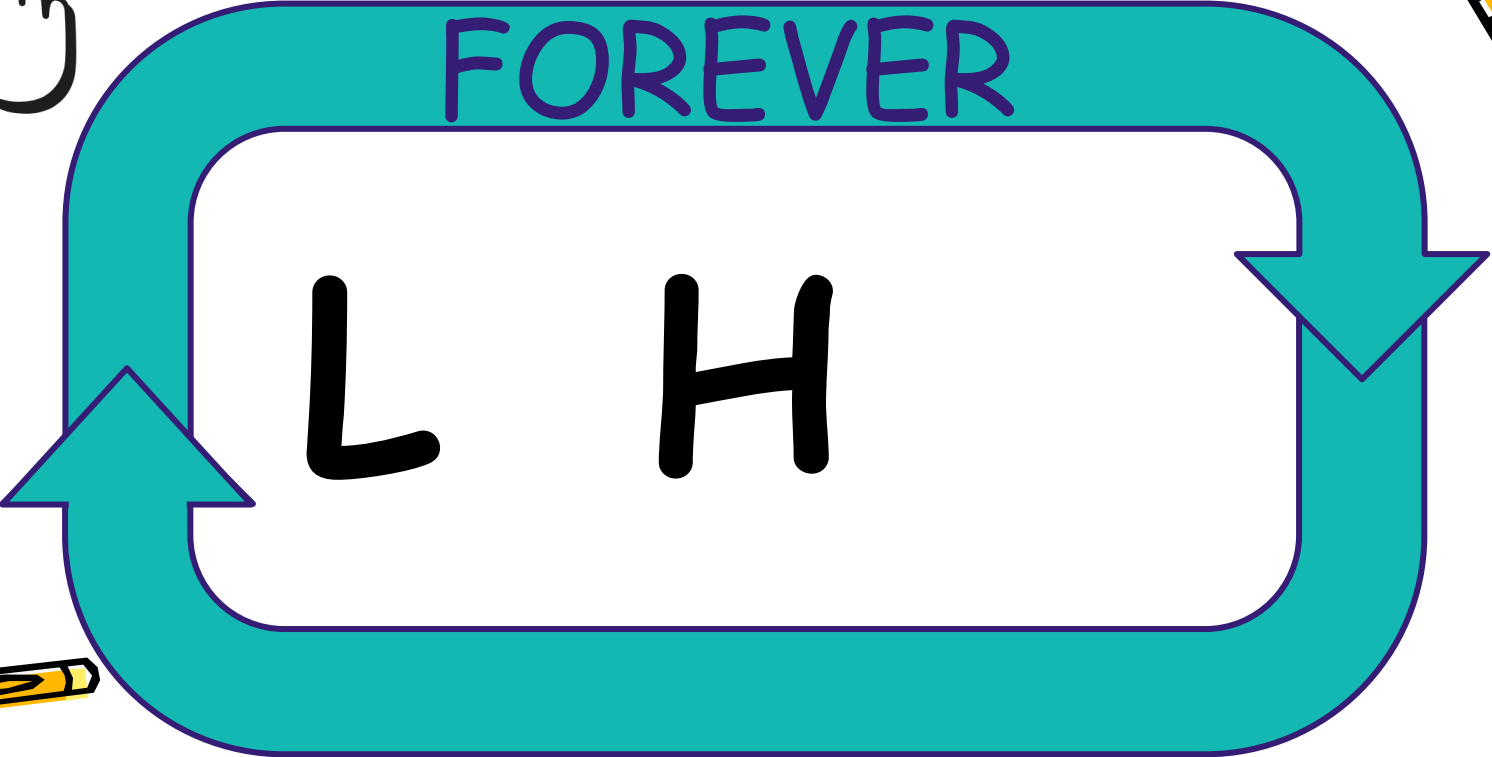




START



START



START



FOREVER

L H

STOP

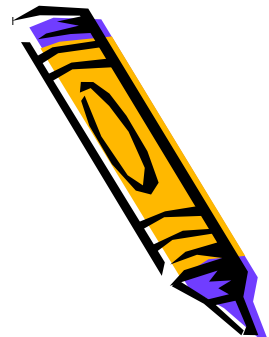


START



FOREVER

R L H



START



FOREVER



START

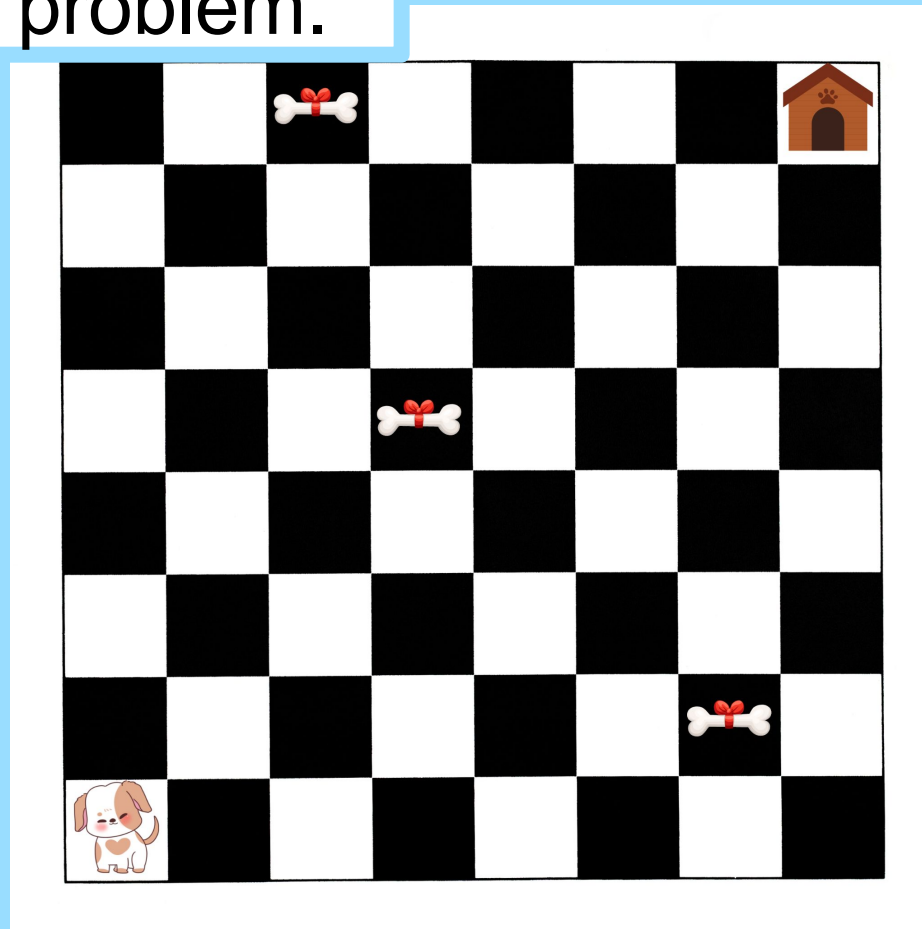


FOREVER

STOP



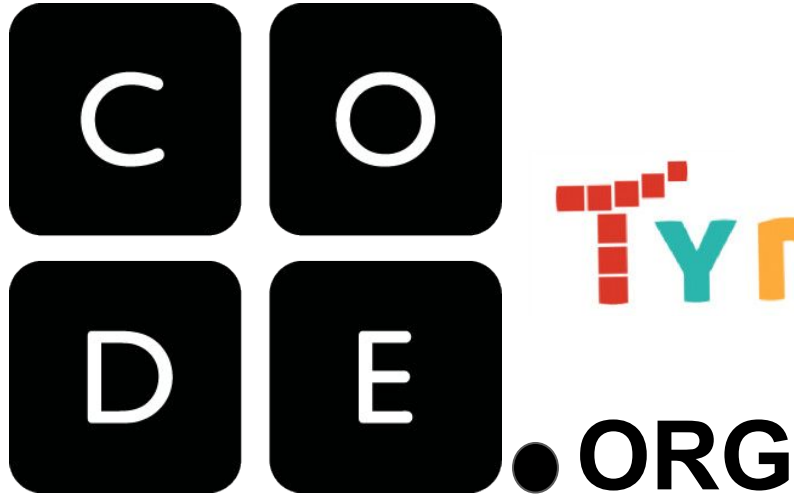
No tech? No problem.



# No tech? No problem.

- Sudoku
- Code a Drawing
- Code math counting or equations
- Eye spy and other guessing games
- Code a friend/family member/teacher
- Hand signals & actions

# Chromebook Coding & Computational Thinking



CS First



"Getting Started with CS First" video series

In this series, we'll take an in-depth look at CS First resources available for teachers and learn how to use sample activities and themes in a classroom setting.

**What is CS First?**

Video 1 · 2:43

In this video, we'll cover: an introduction to CS First, why CS First works for students, and how CS First is built for teachers.

**How to create a teacher account**

Video 2 · 2:43

In this video, we'll cover: how to create a teacher account, how to set up a class, and how to choose a lesson.

**What's inside the CS First curriculum**

Video 3 · 2:00

In this video, we'll cover: what's inside the CS First curriculum, how students can engage with activities, and how the curriculum can become part of your teaching.

# Toys!!!

## Your ATA Library

 The Alberta Teachers' Association

### Kits in Your ATA Library

Makerkits A-D

Makerkits E-G

Makerkits H-L

Makerkits M-O

Makerkits P-S

Makerkits T-Z



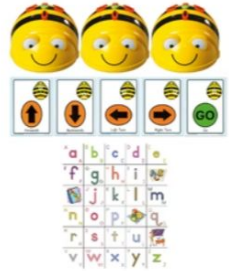
# BeeBots



I highly recommend!



\$134.95  
Bee Bot - Programmable Floor Robot -  
See & Say Version !  
Bee-Bot & Blue Bot Robotics



\$495.95  
Bee-Bot (3 Robot Pack)- Robot Bundle  
with Mat & Command Cards  
Bee-Bot & Blue Bot Robotics



# Code&Go Robot Mouse

I highly  
recommend!



## Code & Go



Learning Resources Code & Go  
Robot Mouse Activity Set - 83  
pieces, Ages 4+ Coding Robot For  
Kids, STEM Toys For Boys And...

★★★★★ ~ 2,006

\$77<sup>98</sup>

✓prime

## Robot Mouse



Learning Resources Code & Go  
Robot Mouse Classroom Set,  
STEM Coding Classroom Set

★★★★★ ~ 11

\$286<sup>56</sup>

Prime

# Botley

I highly recommend!



Learning Resources Botley the Coding Robot Activity Set, Homeschool, Coding Robot for Kids, STEM Toy, Programming for Kids, Ages 5+

Visit the Learning Resources Store

★★★★★ 152 ratings

\$123<sup>5</sup>

✓prime

